

LUNANA SNOWMAN, BHUTAN



View from Karchung La on Lunana Snowman trek



HIGHLIGHTS

- Almas Khan will lead our Lunana Snowman in September 2012, he knows the trail well having completed Snowman trek three times including both Nikka Chu and Bumthang exit routes. For more information about Almas's background and experience please take a look at:

<http://www.themountaincompany.co.uk/about-the-mountain-company/our-leaders/almas-khan/>

- This is a challenging 28 day trek through the remote and rarely visited Lunana region in Northern Bhutan along the border with Tibet.
- Lunana Snowman is known as one of the most difficult and beautiful trek in the Himalayas.
- We organise a cultural tour of Paro at the beginning of the trip and of Punakha and Thimphu after the trek.
- More people have summited Mount Everest than walk the complete Snowman trek from Paro to Bumthang....

REASONS TO CHOOSE THE MOUNTAIN COMPANY FOR LUNANA SNOWMAN

- The Mountain Company has a good track record of organising treks in Bhutan, our groups have successfully completed the complete Lunana Snowman trek in 2006, 2008 and 2011. To read these Trip Reports please see:

<http://www.themountaincompany.co.uk/bhutan/walking-and-trekking/lunana-snowman/report/>

- Due to our good contacts in Bhutan on our previous Lunana Snowman treks we did not lose any days due to logistical problems organising animal transport (unlike other operators who have frequently lost several days negotiating with yak herders in Thanza).

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Postal address: Flat 3, 190 Cedars Rd, Clapham, London SW40PP, UK



- Our Lunana Snowman itinerary has been designed based on this first hand experience which is the best in terms of acclimatisation, safety and enjoyment.
- We have chosen the optimal time of year to complete this trek, if one starts later there is a high chance of the passes into and out of Lunana being blocked with early winter snows.
- We bring a satellite phone (Thuraya) for logistical, safety and personal use.
- There will be a range of tasty meals for breakfast, lunch and supper. We also bring along a supply of chocolate bars.
- We bring a comprehensive first aid kit from UK (Life Systems Mountain Leader) plus high altitude medicine, antibiotics and other medicines.
- Everyone's blood oxygen saturation and heart rate is measured twice daily using a pulse oximeter in order to monitor how the group is adjusting to the altitude.
- Pre trip support will be given by Roland via email, phone or face to face meetings.



TESTIMONIALS

“The Lunana Snowman trek in Bhutan was for me a dream fulfilled that transcended the magical. Yes – it was long and challenging but now indelibly etched on my mind as the most beautiful place I have been privileged to visit. The highlights were....Karchung La....the rest day in Thanza.....Tshorim Lakes....Saga la....simply stunning... and inevitably the Swiss Guest House! Superb leadership by Roland; a master logistician and outdoorsman.....an absolute gentleman.” Mark Simmonds (Canada)

"Roland was probably the best trekking guide I've ever had. He kept us safe and informed. I am particularly grateful for your resourcefulness and rapid response in replacing my disintegrating boots on Day 2 and making the effort to go back and advise us how much longer it would be till campsite after a long cold and wet day... you really went the extra mile.

The scenery on the Snowman trek was gorgeous and I feel really privileged to have seen this kind of vanishing wilderness. It was arduous but worth every step. It was a treat to have real coffee as never been on a trek that offered it... you have raised the bar! Thanks for everything, Roland!” Dee Standley (USA).



LUNANA SNOWMAN, BHUTAN

Total number of days	36 days
Grade & days trekking	Strenuous, 28 trekking days
Accommodation	8 nights hotel, 27 nights camping
2012 price ex Kathmandu	US\$8,495 (approx. £5,295)
Minimum group size	6
Dates	September 22 nd to October 27 th 2012 September 21 st to October 26 th 2013



THE FOLLOWING IS INCLUDED IN THE PRICE OF THE TRIP

- Return Druk Air flight to/from Kathmandu & Paro.
- All transfers including airport collections at Kathmandu & Paro.
- Twin share room at Hotel Tibet in Kathmandu and all hotels in Bhutan.
- Breakfast only at Hotel Tibet in Kathmandu, all meals included while in Bhutan.
- Twin share tents while on trek using our three person Mountain Hardwear Trango 3.1s.
- All trekking arrangements including permits and fees, tents, Western & Bhutanese guide, pack animals and cook.
- Financial protection insurance with International Passenger Protection.
- Pre departure support and advice from The Mountain Company by email, phone and face to face meetings in London. After booking with us we will send you our comprehensive "Bhutan Trek Information" notes

THE FOLLOWING SINGLE SUPPLEMENT IS AVAILABLE:

Single room supplement	US\$POA
Single tent supplement	US\$350

Please note that if you are a single person booking on one of our trips you do not have to pay the single room supplement, this is only payable if you specifically request to have a room or tent to yourself. You will not have to pay this for this option if you happen to end up with a single room or tent due to odd numbers on the trip.



THE FOLLOWING IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRICE OF THE TRIP

- International flight to/from Kathmandu (London from £550).
- Travel & trekking insurance (Snowcard from £102).
- Nepalese transit visa valid for 48 hours at US\$5 (approx £3).
- Lunch and evening meals in Kathmandu.
- Personal clothing & equipment please see Appendix for suggested kit list.
- Tips.
- Other items not listed in “What is included”.

YOUR COMPLETE FINANCIAL PROTECTION

In accordance with "The Package Travel, Package Holidays and Package Tours Regulations 1992" all passengers booking with The Mountain Trekking Company Ltd (“The Mountain Company”) are fully protected for the initial deposit and subsequently the balance of all monies paid to us, including repatriation if required, arising from cancellation or curtailment of your travel arrangements due to the insolvency of The Mountain Company.



For further information about our financial protection insurance with International Passenger Protection please see Appendix 2.



PARTICIPATION STATEMENT

Participants should be aware trekking, mountaineering and travelling in a developing country are activities that involve a risk of personal injury or death. As a condition of booking you must accept these risks and be responsible for your own actions and involvement.

Adventure travel requires an open and flexible attitude. You may experience extreme conditions, unpredictable weather and last minute changes to the itinerary beyond our control. Lack of acclimatisation to high altitudes could also be a risk factor. Our itineraries allow optimum time for acclimatising although it is possible that some individuals might be slow acclimatisers.

The majority of our trips visit remote areas where you are away from normal emergency services and medical facilities. In case of a serious injury requiring hospitalisation, it has to be accepted by you, evacuation could take up to several days and may impede your ensuing recovery. Helicopters are the most usual means of evacuation, however they are not always available or they may be hindered by poor weather and flying conditions.

INTRODUCTION

The Snowman trek is a long and challenging trek travelling to Lunana a remote and rarely visited region of the Eastern Himalaya. The Mountain Company has a good track record of organising treks in Bhutan, our groups have successfully completed the complete Lunana Snowman trek in 2006, 2008 and 2011.

This is a 28 day trek crossing the north of Bhutan along the border with Tibet covering 356km and crossing eight Himalayan mountain passes. Very few westerners have ever visited the remote district of Lunana due to its inaccessibility; one can only get in and out by crossing mountain passes over 5,000m that are frequently blocked by snow. Our itinerary completes the full journey starting in Paro and finishing near Bumthang.

The mountain views throughout this trek are spectacular with many peaks along the Bhutan and Tibet border un-named and un-mapped, you will see several mountains



over 7,000m such as Chomolhari and Gangkar Punsum the world's highest unclimbed mountain.

The Lunana Snowman has been described by the Bhutan Trekkers Guide by Cicerone as "one of the most difficult and beautiful of the whole Himalayas", in fact more people have summited Everest than completed this unique traverse of the Eastern Himalaya.

DETAILED ITINERARY

It is our intention to keep to the day by day itinerary detailed below, although there might be some flexibility due to local conditions or other factors beyond our control. If this is the case the trek leader will do everything possible to work out the changes to the itinerary in order to minimise your inconvenience.

Day 1. Fly to Kathmandu.

You will be met on arrival at Kathmandu airport and driven back to the hotel. Please provide travel plans on booking and we will arrange the pick up and transfer. A full expedition briefing will be given in the afternoon. **Overnight at Hotel Tibet.**

Day 2. Fly to Paro (2,280m), afternoon sightseeing.

After the morning transfer to Kathmandu airport we fly by Druk or Buddha Air to Paro. The flight has superb views of the Himalaya including Everest, Makalu and Kanchenjunga. On arrival you will be met by one of our Bhutanese guides and driven back to the hotel in Paro. In the afternoon we will organise sightseeing tour to explore Paro, change money at the bank, visit Paro Dzong and the National museum.

Day 3. Morning walk to Taktsang monastery (Tiger's Nest)

After breakfast we will organise a walk up to the Taktsang monastery known as the "Tiger's Nest". It takes about 2 to 3 hours to walk through pine forest and up to the monastery perched on a cliff overlooking the valley.

Day 4. Trek to Shana (2,790m)- 5 hours walking.

There is a short drive to the road head at Drukgel Dzong for the start of the Lunana Snowman trek. While the crew are sorting loads and loading ponies we can take a



walk over and look around the Dzong. The trail heads up the Paro Chhu valley passing traditional Bhutanese farmhouses and cultivated fields. Tonight we camp for the night at Sharna.

Day 5. Trek to Soi Thangthanka (3,510m)- 6 to 7 hours walking.

From Shana camp the trail continues through rhododendron and blue pine forests. The trail is normally quite muddy in places so it is a good idea to use trekking poles and to wear gaiters. Tonight we camp in a clearing in the forest at Soi Thangthanka.

Day 6. Trek to Jangothang (4,080m)- 5 to 6 hours walking.

After an hour or so from camp we leave the forest as we climb above the tree line into a beautiful valley. Arriving at Jangothang camp there is a superb view of Mt Chomolhari next the ruins of an old Dzong that used to guard Bhutan against invasions from Tibet.

Day 7. Acclimatisation day at Jangothang (4,080m).

In order to help the acclimatisation process it is a good idea to go for a walk in the morning to higher altitude (“climb high, sleep low”). There are a number of options for a morning walk including walking up a ridge to the north for good views of Mt Jichu Drake or to walk to the twin lakes at Tsho Phu (4,350m). This is a holy lake where fishing, swimming or throwing stones is not permitted according to Buddhist beliefs.

Day 8. Trek to Lingshi (4,150m) crossing Nyile La (4,890m)- 6 hours walking.

Today we cross the first of the major passes, the Nyile La pass at 4,890m. It is a steady ascent to the pass on a good trail. There are views of Mt Takaphu (6,526m) to the north and Tiger Mountain to the east.

Day 9. Trek to Chebisa (3,850m)- 4 hours walking.

After breakfast we will visit the Dzong and then carry on to Lingshi village. On leaving Lingshi the trail contours high above the valley passing through hillsides covered with medicinal plants and flowers. After passing a ridge covered with prayer flags, we descend into a side valley to a beautiful village called Goyok. Another hour further we arrive to Chebisa village located in a valley with a waterfall.



Day 10. Trek to Shomuthang (3,950m) crossing Gombu La (4,400m)- 5 to 6 hours walking.

After crossing the Gombu La we descend through a hillside of rhododendrons to Shomuthang where we camp for the night.

Day 11. Trek to Robulathang (4,410m) crossing Jhare La (4,780m)- 7 hours walking.

After an early start we climb towards the Jhare La pass where there are good views of Tiger Mountain, Mt Jitchu Drake, Takaphu and Kang Bum. Descending from the pass we arrive to Tsharijathang where herds of Takin (national animal of Bhutan) can be seen at certain times of the year.

Day 12. Trek to Limithang (4,160m) crossing the Shinge La (5,000m).

After a long climb of 4 hours to the Shinge La at 5,000m we are rewarded with stunning views of mountains, including the spectacular Tiger Mountain at the head of the valley. In 2011 a new Buddhist chorten was constructed on the summit of Shinge La. On the descent from pass we walk next a terminal moraine and glacial lake located above Limithang camp.

Day 13. Trek to Laya (3,700m)- 4 to 5 hours walking.

Today we walk through forest alongside the river to Laya the largest village on the trek. Layap women wear distinctive conical bamboo hats with turquoise and jade jewellery.

Day 14. Rest day.

Today you can explore the village and possibly get the chance to watch archery later in the afternoon. There is also a walk to a view point above Laya at 4,200m with superb views of Masagang mountain.

Day 15. Trek to Rodophu (4,120m)- 6 to 7 hours walking.

The trail descends from Laya to the army post at Taksaka from here we turn to the east towards Lunana. We camp at Rodophu for the night.

Day 16. Trek to Narethang (4,900m) crossing Tsema La (4,905m)- 6 hours walking.

After a steep climb out of Roduphu camp the trail then steepens on the approach Tsema La. Narethang camp is in a very remote area with superb views of Gangla Karchung towering above.



Day 17. Trek to Tarina (3,900m) crossing the Karchung la (5,240m)- 7 to 8 hours walking.

The climb to Karchung La takes 1 ½ hours and on the summit of pass you will be rewarded with superb views of Jejekangphu Gang (7,300m) and Tsenda Kang (7,100m). There is a beautiful place for lunch with views of the glacial lakes to the peaks north of Lunana and down to the valley below. From here there is a steep and often muddy path through rhododendrons to Tarina camp. In October 2008 members of our group saw a Himalayan black bear and cub near Tarina.

Day 18. Trek to Woche (4,150m).

The trail follows the Pho Chhu river through pine forest and past several spectacular waterfalls. There is then a steady climb over a ridge to the village of Woche, we camp an hour further at the base of the Keshe La.

Day 19. Trek to Lhedi (3,700m) crossing Keshe La (4,435m)- 6 to 7 hours walking.

There is a steep climb for 2 hours to Keshe La, on the way we pass a beautiful green coloured lake. There are prayer flags and cairns on the pass and from here it is a steep descent to Tega village. The trail contours high above East Pho Chhu and continues to Lhedi village where we camp for the night.

Day 20. Trek to Thanza (3,970m).

The trail continues gradually uphill following the East Pho Chhu to Chozo village. It is very likely that you will have to cross the river 1 hour from Lhedi as the bridge has been washed out. The erosion scar from Glacial Lake Outflow Flood ("GLOF") is still seen by erosion scars on side of the valleys. The Lunana valley opens out into a classic U shape on the approach to Thanza village.

Day 21. Rest day.

Today there is an optional morning walk to the glacial lake above Thanza or you can relax in camp and explore the village. The Lunaps make good money picking Cordyceps Sinesis ("caterpillar fungus") over the summer months, these are sold to the Chinese as herbal medicine and is worth more than per kg than gold!

Day 22. Trek to before Danje (4,540m)- 4 hours walking.

Today is a shorter walk to Danje where we camp for the night. It is important for acclimatising to spend the night here rather than continuing on to Tshorim.



Day 23. Trek to Tshorim lake camp (5,200m)- 6 hours walking.

We continue up the valley towards Tshorim and camp by the lake where the views are sensational.

Day 24. Trek over Gophu la (5,345m) and to Geche Woma (4,950m)- 5 to 6 hours walking.

A classic day as we cross the Gophu La and shortly after see the highest mountain in Bhutan, Gangkar Punsum, at 7,541m. It takes only an hour to walk to the pass from Tshorim lake camp. From the pass we descend past two lakes and cross several moraines with view of a broken and crevassed glacier. We walk along a lateral moraine to the main valley we follow the river to the camp at Geche Woma.

Day 25. Trek to Mischugang (4,300m) at base of Phorang La- 4 hours walking.

The trail follows the Sasha Chuu valley to a yak herders camp at Mischugang below the Phorang La. We stay on left side of valley passing a number of empty yak herders' huts as by this time of year have moved their herds to a lower altitude.

Day 26. Trek to Worithang (4,500m) crossing Phorang La (4,850m) and Saga La (4,960m)- 6 hours walking.

There is a steep climb on grassy slopes to the Phorang La, from the pass there is a 50m descent to the yak herders' huts at Phorang. Shortly after you see a lake surrounded by peaks and the steep trail winding its way to the Saga La. There is a superb view from the Saga La, then the trail descends to a grassy plateau past two lakes and shortly after a short climb to the Worithang La. The camp at Worithang is next to several yak herders' huts with Nephu La visible behind the camp.

Day 27. Trek to Dur Tsachu (3,200m) crossing Nephu La (4,560m)- 4 hours walking.

There is a short walk to the Nephu La and then a long descent through forest to Dur Tsachu. The hot springs are well worth visiting in the afternoon for a soak.

Day 28. Trek to Tso Chenchen (3,850m) crossing Gongto La (4,327m) and Djule La (4,551m)- 7 to 8 hours walking.

Today is a tough day as we climb 1000m to the Gongto La, descend to the lake and then head up again to the Djule La. In October 2008 the group saw over 40 Blue Sheep on the slopes above the lake. Tso Chen Chen is a yak herder's camp and we pitch our tents nearby.



Day 29. Trek to Gorsum (3,300m)- 5 to 6 hours walking.

The trail descends through forest and further down bamboo stands. An hour before Gorsum we cross the bridge and walk up a very muddy trail to the camp located in a grassy meadow.

Day 30. Contingency day or extra rest day.

Day 31. Trek to Minchugang (3,200m) then drive to Bumthang (2,700m)- 4 hours walking then 40 minutes driving.

After a short trek to the road head at Minchugang we drive to Jakar and check into our hotel. In the afternoon we can visit the Dzong and monasteries then walk around Jakar township

Day 32. Drive to Pukakha- 8 hours driving.

From Bumthang we drive over Yotong La and to Tongsa, from here the road climbs to Pele La and descends to Punakha where we spend the night.

Day 33. Drive to Thimphu- 4 hours driving.

After breakfast we make the short drive to Punakha where we visit the Dzong. There is a long climb to Dochu La where there is superb view of the Himalayas including Gangkar Punsum, from the pass the road descends to Thimphu.

Day 34. Sightseeing in Thimphu.

Today we will organise a sightseeing tour of Thimphu, you can see thakin in the outdoor zoo, Dzong, thangka painting school or Butanese paper factory. It is worth wondering around Thimphu and watching archery competition in the afternoon.

Day 35. Fly to Kathmandu.

After the spectacular flight back to Kathmandu the rest of the day you are free to relax in Kathmandu or to go shopping, normally groups will meet up in the evening for a farewell meal. **Overnight at Hotel Tibet.**

Day 36. Fly back home.

Transfers to Kathmandu airport for flights back home.



ETHICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS

The Mountain Company is committed to adopting a responsible attitude to the areas we visit. We are guests of the communities visited and with some thought and care we can ensure that everyone benefits from the experience.

We work closely with the International Porter Protection Group (www.ippg.net) who we support as a Camp 1 sponsor- we abide by their 5 guidelines for porter protection.

We also work with other organisations such as Climate Care (www.climatecare.org), Tourism Concern (www.tourismconcern.org.uk), Friends of Conservation (www.foc-uk.com) and Kathmandu Environmental Education Project (www.keepnepal.org).

We have developed a Responsible Tourism policy which aims to ensure that The Mountain Company and its clients act in a way that is socially, environmentally and culturally sound.

The Mountain Company has joined the UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) Know Before You Go campaign. The aim is to make sure travellers are properly prepared before travelling overseas. The best way to get the FCO latest advice is to visit their website at: www.fco.gov.uk/travel.



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PRACTICAL INFORMATION

ALTITUDE AND ACCLIMATISATION

Our Lunana Snowman itinerary has been designed for gradual acclimatisation to take place. There are ways of helping the acclimatisation process, as described below:

- Walk slowly: there is plenty of time included in the itinerary so there is no need to rush, go at your own pace and enjoy the incredible views!
- Drinks lots of water: it is easier for your body to acclimatise when hydrated so drink water and avoid coffee, tea and alcohol.
- Consider taking diamox (acetazolamide): before using this drug we recommend consulting a doctor and thoroughly researching the pros and cons.

For further information we suggest you take a look at the following websites:

Base Camp MD website:

<http://www.BaseCampmd.com/expguide/highalt.shtml>

High Altitude medicine website:

<http://www.high-altitude-medicine.com>

Medex Travel at High Altitude:

<http://www.medex.org.uk/v26%20booklet.pdf>

BMC website:

<http://www.thebmc.co.uk/Feature.aspx?id=1746>

COMMUNICATIONS

We bring a Thuraya satellite phone for logistical, safety and personal use. Personal calls charged at £3 per minute and £2 to send and receive SMS text.



ACCOMMODATION IN KATHMANDU

In Kathmandu we use Hotel Tibet (three star). The hotel is located close to the British Embassy near to the centre of Kathmandu. It is also within walking distance to the tourist hub of Thamel.

ACCOMMODATION IN BHUTAN

Tourist accommodation in Bhutan is comfortable but can be fairly basic especially as you travel further east. Most hotels in the main tourist destinations have rooms with private bathrooms, hot water (at least at some stage during the day), telephone and electricity. Plumbing is not always up to the standard you may be used to and there are no hotels with central heating although heaters of some sort will generally be provided.

Tourist hotels tend to provide meals buffet-style which gives you the opportunity to try a variety of Bhutanese dishes. In the larger hotels a la carte service is also available, although they do not always have everything on the menu. Thimphu has a pizza restaurant (the Seasons) and there are a number of good cafes in Thimphu (near the Swiss bakery) such as Art Cafe and Karma Café.

Please note that there is currently a shortage of hotel accommodation in Bhutan especially during festivals or the peak trekking season of October. We reserve rooms at all hotels in advance but the bookings are never certain until the group check in on the day. Bearing this in mind we will reserve rooms in the following hotels:

Paro: Dechen Hill Resort/ Silverpine Hotel

Thimphu: Peaceful Resort/ Hotel Pedling/ Hotel Wangchuk

Punakha/Wangdue: Tashiling Hotel/ Dragon Nest Resort/ Damchen Resort

Bumthang: Swiss Gueshouse/ Hotel Mipham/ Garden Hotel.



DRUK AIR FLIGHT

The Druk Air flight to/ from Paro is notoriously unreliable with the final timetable often published very late. The itinerary is based on the latest schedules but it is subject to change. Flights can also be cancelled at the last minute with no alternative offered. In this situation we might have to drive to/ from Paro.

Passengers in Executive Class (J class) are entitled to a maximum of 30 kg, and those in Economy Class (Y class) are entitled to a maximum of 20 kg.

A TYPICAL DAY ON TREK

The day starts with an early morning mug of tea brought to your tent by one of the cook's helpers. Before heading over to the mess tent for breakfast it is best to pack your overnight gear into your duffel bag. During breakfast the tents will be packed away and, after the pack animals have been loaded they will set off on the trail in the cool of the morning.

After breakfast, probably around 8am we start walking. The pace of the trek is leisurely with plenty of time to enjoy the scenery, take photos and explore the local villages. A hot lunch will be prepared by the cook after breakfast and transported in a tiffin carrier until lunch time.

There is more walking after lunch and normally you will get into camp by mid afternoon with the tents already put up by the local staff. In the evening a three course meal is served in the mess tent around 7pm. After supper the western leader will discuss the plan for the next day with the group. People might stay in the mess tent chatting about the day's events for a while before retiring to their tent for the night.

FOOD

In Kathmandu there is a wide range of excellent restaurants close to the hotel.

While on the trek you will get breakfast with porridge and cereal, toast or chapattis, omelettes and a range of hot drinks. A hot lunch will be prepared by the cook after



breakfast and transported in a tiffin carrier until lunch time. On arrival at the camp in the afternoon you will be given tea and biscuits and a three course meal will follow later in the evening.

We bring along fresh vegetables for the main meals and also provide a supply of chocolate bars.

CLIMATE AND WEATHER

The timing of this trek is very important in order to increase the chances of successfully completing the journey as well as getting good views along the way. The optimal time to start the trek is at the end of September when the monsoon should be winding down, this places the group in Lunana around mid October hopefully before the winter snows block the exit passes.

The traditional trekking seasons in Bhutan are late September to November and March to May with October generally recognised as having the best weather. Spring is also a popular time of year with warmer weather and the advantage of seeing spring flowers and rhododendrons in bloom.

This trek will have a wide range of temperatures depending on the altitude and the time of day. In the mountains between 1,000m and 3,500m the nights will be cool, normally around 5°C, and during the day temperatures sometimes rise to 25°C. At higher altitudes temperatures range from about 15°C to -20°C.

CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

A list of suggested clothing and equipment for the Lunana Snowman trek has been included in Appendix below. This is a comprehensive list and experienced trekkers will often take only a selection of these items based on what has worked in the past. It is worth pointing out that you need a sleeping bag for this trip.

If you do not have the clothing and equipment contained in this list then a good option might be to rent from the UK. Trek Hire is a company that rents out high quality items at competitive prices which would save you the expense of buying. The link to their website is <http://www.trekhireuk.com/>



Alternatively if you are going to buy then please contact the office for the Cotswold Outdoor promo code that entitles you, as a client of The Mountain Company, to a 15% discount in their stores and online.

Each trekker should bring one backpack for items required during the day. Your day backpack will contain items such as warm clothes, jacket, camera, water bottles, personal first aid kit and snacks.

The rest of your personal equipment packed in a duffel bag or backpack will be carried by a pack animal. **The maximum weight allowance is 18kgs.** Please ensure that your bag is marked clearly on the outside for easy identification.

VISA REQUIREMENTS

Bhutan visa

The Mountain Company team will obtain your Bhutan visa. We will send you a copy of the confirmation from the Bhutanese Department of Tourism showing that your visa has been authorised. Your actual visa will be issued on arrival at Paro.

Nepal visa

A transit visa can be obtained from immigration on arrival to Kathmandu airport for a period of 24 hours on the presentation of your onward airline ticket. The fee for the transit visa is US\$5.

VACCINATIONS AND MEDICAL

You should obtain professional advice from a travel clinic or your local GP about which vaccinations to have before you arrive in Nepal and Bhutan. A dental check-up is a good idea as there will be no dental facilities while on the trek.

We bring a comprehensive first aid kit from UK (Life Systems Mountain Leader) plus high altitude medicine, antibiotics and other medicines.



FLIGHTS

We recommend Max Travel (ATOL bonded license# 4705) for booking international flights and other travel arrangements. Please take a look at their website at <http://www.maxtravel.co.uk/> or give them a call on 020 7095 0920.

There are a number of good online agents that we also recommend, they are:

Kayak: *an excellent flight cost comparison website* <http://www.kayak.co.uk/>

Traveljungle: *another good flight cost comparison website* <http://www.traveljungle.co.uk/>

Cheap Tickets: this site quotes airfares in USD\$ & often is very competitive when translated back to GBP£ <http://www.cheaptickets.com/>

Southall Travel: very competitive prices for India, Pakistan and Nepal both online and telephone support <http://www.southalltravel.co.uk/>

INSURANCE

Travel insurance for any Mountain Company itinerary is a condition of booking a holiday. At the very least you should have emergency medical and repatriation insurance which must include the cost of mountain rescue. Cancellation insurance is strongly recommended as all deposits paid to The Mountain Company are non-refundable.

To get an online quote for your personal travel and trekking insurance (UK residents only), take a look at Snowcard's website at http://www.snowcard.co.uk/pages/d_select1.asp?referrer_id=MC

The Snowcard activity level for Lunana Snowman is 3 and prices start from £102.





Please note that The Mountain Company do not act as an agent of Snowcard Insurance and any policy bought via this web link is effected directly with Snowcard Insurance Services Limited.

CULTURAL CONSIDERATIONS

The Royal Government of Bhutan has a strict policy to preserve its cultural and traditional values. For example antiques may not be taken out of the country and they request that clients do not give sweets, pens, etc., to children or distribute medicine to villagers. Further information you be provided in the Bhutan pre departure notes sent after booking.

SUGGESTED READING

Please take a look at The Mountain Company's bookstore for a wide selection of books and maps to Nepal, the link is at: <http://astore.amazon.co.uk/themountainco-21>

- Pocket Guide to the Birds of Bhutan: Grimmett R, Inskipp C & T.
- Two and Two Halves to Bhutan: Peter Steele
- Bhutan – Land of the Peaceful Dragon: G.N. Mehra
- Bhutan, An Illustrated Guide: Françoise Pommaret, Odyssey Guides
- Bhutan, Land of the Thunder Dragon: E.T. Owen, London 1998
- Pocket Guide to the Birds of Bhutan: Grimmett R, Inskipp C & T.



APPENDIX 1

SUGGESTED CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT LIST

Footwear:

- Walking boots. A pair of water repellent boots with ankle support.
- Gaiters. A pair used to keep boots dry if walking through deep snow.
- Instep or universal crampons/ micro spikes. These are helpful for descending the passes if snowy and icy conditions.
- Wool and liner socks.
- Trainers/sneakers or sandals. Can be used in camp/lodge in the evenings.

Clothing:

- Waterproof jacket and trousers (goretex or similar).
- Trekking trousers.
- Long sleeve synthetic shirt.
- Micro fleece.
- Mid to heavyweight fleece.
- Sleeveless or body warmer type fleece.
- Thermals or baselayer for top & bottom (merino wool or synthetic).
- Fleece pants.
- Medium weight down jacket.

Handwear:

- Fleece gloves.
- Warms mittens and/or gloves.

**Headwear:**

- Wool or fleece hat.
- Sun hat.
- Bandana or scarf.
- Headtorch. Bring extra batteries.
- Sunglasses.

Personal Equipment:

- Sleeping bag.
- Sleeping mat (eg. Thermarest). On trek we provide everyone with one foam mat however we recommend two layers for maximum insulation and comfort.
- Backpack large enough to carry water bottles, camera, lunch and extra clothing.
- Stuff sacks for keeping your gear dry and organised. Or even better are fold-drybags such as from Exped, for more information:

http://www.exped.com/exped/web/exped_homepage_na.nsf/0/AC37F5FD778CEA6BC125767E00705EF7?opendocument

- Two water bottles (Nalgene wide mouth bottles are the best).
- Sunscreen and lipsalve with a high SPF.
- Insect repellent.
- Water purification tablets (Pristine, Biox Acqua or Acqa Mira).
- Favourite snack food.
- Books, ipod and cards etc.
- Trekking poles (Black Diamond with “Flick Lock” are best).
- Camera with spare batteries and memory cards.
- Insurance certificate.



- Earplugs (optional).
- Baby wipes (optional).
- Hand sanitizer.

Travelling:

- Duffle bag or large backpack for your personal gear on the trek (carried by a pack animal). Bring a small combination padlock to secure the bag.
- Travel clothes. You will need casual clothing for air travel days and time spent in Kathmandu, Paro and Thimphu.
- Toiletry bag include toilet paper, soap, towel, toothbrush, etc.

Personal first aid kit:

Note: we provide a comprehensive group first aid kit but please bring personal medications and other items you might use regularly such as:

- Any personal medications.
- Blister treatment (Compeed patches are the best).
- Rehydration powder eg Dioralyte.
- Analgesics (paracetamol, ibuprofen and aspirin).
- Plasters and zinc oxide tape.
- Throat lozenges.
- Diamox (helps with acclimatisation).



APPENDIX 2

INTERNATIONAL PASSENGER PROTECTION

In accordance with "The Package Travel, Package Holidays and Package Tours Regulations 1992" all passengers booking with The Mountain Trekking Company Ltd ("The Mountain Company") are fully protected for the initial deposit and subsequently the balance of all monies paid to us, including repatriation if required, arising from cancellation or curtailment of your travel arrangements due to the insolvency of The Mountain Company.

There is no requirement for Financial Protection of day trips, and none is provided. This insurance is only valid for packages booked that DO NOT include flights.

Consumer aware: Your booking is insured by IPP Ltd and its panel of insurers. This insurance is only valid for passengers who book and pay directly with/to The Mountain Company. If you have booked and/ or paid direct to a Travel Agent for a holiday with The Mountain Company please request proof of how the booking is secured as this will not be covered by IPP Ltd in this instance. For further information please go to www.ipplondon.co.uk

This Insurance has been arranged by International Passenger Protection Limited and underwritten by Insurers who are members of the Association of British Insurers & Lloyds Syndicates.

Claim procedures: download claim form from www.ipplondon.co.uk, any occurrence which may give rise to a claim should be advised within 14 days to: International Passenger Protection Limited, Claims Office, IPP House, 22-26 Station Road, West Wickham, Kent BR4 0PR, United Kingdom. Telephone: +44 (0) 208 7763752. Fax: +44 (0) 208 7763751.



In order to deal promptly with any claims hereunder it is essential that you retain all bills, receipts and other documents relating to your travel arrangements. Claims forms must be submitted to IPP within six months of date of insolvency they cannot consider or pay claims received after this date.